

Disilane (Compressed)

Safety Data Sheet

according to the Hazardous Products Regulation (February 11, 2015)

Date of issue: 05/19/2017

Version: 1.0

SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Substance
 Substance name : Disilane (Compressed)
 CAS-No. : 1590-87-0
 Product code : CA-1001-06615
 Formula : Si₂H₆

1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

Recommended uses and restrictions : Semiconductors

1.3. Supplier

Air Liquide Canada Inc.
 1250, René Lévesque West Blvd. Suite 1700
 H3B 5E6 Montreal, QC - Canada
 T 1-800-817-7697
www.airliquide.ca

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : 514-878-1667

SECTION 2: Hazard identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (GHS-CA)

Pyrophoric Gas H250
 Flammable gases, Category 1 H220
 Gases under pressure : Liquefied gas H280
 Full text of H statements : see section 16

2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

GHS-CA labelling

Hazard pictograms (GHS-CA) :



GHS02

GHS04

Signal word (GHS-CA) :

Danger

Hazard statements (GHS-CA) :

H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated
 H250 - Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air
 H220 - Extremely flammable gas
 OSHA-H01 - May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation
 CGA-HG04 - May form explosive mixtures with air

Precautionary statements (GHS-CA) :

P381 - In case of leakage, eliminate all ignition sources
 P377 - Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish unless leak can be stopped safely
 P501 - Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
 P403 - Store in a well-ventilated place
 P410+P403 - Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place
 P222 - Do not allow contact with air
 P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
 P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking
 P308+P313 - IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
 P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
 P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
 P304+P340 - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
 CGA-PG02 - Protect from sunlight when ambient temperature exceeds 52 °C/125 °F
 CGA-PG05 - Use a back flow preventive device in the piping
 CGA-PG06 - Close valve after each use and when empty
 CGA-PG10 - Use only with equipment rated for cylinder pressure

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CGA-PG14 - Approach suspected leak area with caution
CGA-PG17 - Use only with equipment purged with inert gas or evacuated prior to discharge from cylinder
CGA-PG18 - When returning cylinder, install leak tight valve outlet cap or plug
CGA-PG21 - Open valve slowly

2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS-CA)

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Name	Chemical name/Synonyms	Product identifier	%	Classification (GHS-CA)
Disilane (Compressed) (Main constituent)		(CAS-No.) 1590-87-0	> 99.9%	Pyr. Gas, H250 Flam. Gas 1, H220 Press. Gas (Liq.), H280

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice.
First-aid measures after skin contact : Adverse effects not expected from this product.
First-aid measures after eye contact : Adverse effects not expected from this product.
First-aid measures after ingestion : Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Adverse effects not expected from this product.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Adverse effects not expected from this product.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.
Symptoms/effects upon intravenous administration : Not known.
Chronic symptoms : Adverse effects not expected from this product.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : In high concentrations may cause asphyxiation. Symptoms may include loss of mobility/consciousness. Victim may not be aware of asphyxiation. May cause headache, nausea and irritation of respiratory tract.

4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

Other medical advice or treatment : If you feel unwell, seek medical advice. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.

5.2. Unsuitable extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use water jet to extinguish.

5.3. Specific hazards arising from the hazardous product

Fire hazard : This product is flammable.
Explosion hazard : Heat may build pressure, rupturing closed containers, spreading fire and increasing risk of flammable/explosive vapour-air mixture.
Hazardous combustion products : Incomplete combustion may form carbon monoxide. Silica dust (inert - but may irritate respiratory tract and eyes).

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5.4. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

- Firefighting instructions : In case of fire: Evacuate area. Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion. Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture/explode.
- Protection during firefighting : Standard protective clothing and equipment (e.g. Self Contained Breathing Apparatus) for fire fighters. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- General measures : Ensure adequate ventilation.
- Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures : EVACUATE ALL PERSONNEL FROM AFFECTED AREA. Use appropriate protective equipment. If leak is on user's equipment, be certain to purge piping before attempting repairs. If leak is on a container or container valve contact the closest Air Liquide Canada location.

6.2. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

- For containment : Try to stop release if without risk.
- Methods for cleaning up : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
- Methods and material for containment and cleaning up : Ventilate area. Keep area evacuated and free from ignition sources until any spilled liquid has evaporated (ground free from frost). Dust deposited may be vacuum cleaned or the area hosed down with water.

6.3. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection"

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Precautions for safe handling : Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking. Use only non-sparking tools.
- Hygiene measures : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- Additional hazards when processed : Pressurized container: Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Use only with equipment rated for cylinder pressure. Close valve after each use and when empty. Handle empty containers with care because residual vapours are flammable. In use may form pyrophoric vapor-air mixture. In use may form flammable vapour-air mixture.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Technical measures : Comply with applicable regulations. Proper grounding procedures to avoid static electricity should be followed.
- Storage conditions : Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 52 °C/ 125 °F. Keep container closed when not in use. Protect cylinders from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide or drop. Store in well ventilated area.
- Incompatible products : None known.
- Incompatible materials : Oxidizing materials. Air. Water.
- Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities : Observe all regulations and local requirements regarding storage of containers. Containers should not be stored in conditions likely to encourage corrosion. Container valve guards or caps should be in place. Containers should be stored in the vertical position and properly secured to prevent them from falling over. Stored containers should be periodically checked for general condition and leakage. Keep container below 50°C in a well ventilated place. Store containers in location free from fire risk and away from sources of heat and ignition. Keep away from combustible materials. Segregate from oxidant gases and other oxidants in store. All electrical equipment in the storage areas should be compatible with the risk of a potentially explosive atmosphere.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

No additional information available

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

- Appropriate engineering controls : Product to be handled in a closed system and under strictly controlled conditions. Preferably use permanent leak-tight installations (e.g. welded pipes). Ensure exposure is below occupational exposure limits (where available). Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation. Systems under pressure should be regularly checked for leakages. Oxygen detectors should be used when asphyxiating gases may be released. Consider the use of a work permit system e.g. for maintenance activities.

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Environmental exposure controls : Refer to local regulations for restriction of emissions to the atmosphere. See section 13 for specific methods for waste gas treatment.

8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Gloves. Safety glasses. Protective clothing. Safety shoes.

Hand protection:

Wear working gloves when handling gas containers.

Eye protection:

Wear safety glasses with side shields.

Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing, e.g. lab coats, coveralls or flame resistant clothing.

Respiratory protection:

None necessary during routine operations. See Sections 5 & 6



Thermal hazard protection:

None necessary during routine operations.

Other information:

Wear safety shoes while handling containers.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Gas
Appearance	: Clear, colorless gas.
Colour	: Colourless.
Odour	: repulsive
Odour threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1)	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (ether=1)	: Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.
Molecular mass	: 62.219 g/mol
Melting point	: -133 °C
Freezing point	: -133 °C
Boiling point	: -13.15 °C
Flash point	: No data available
Critical temperature	: 159.85 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	: 85 °C
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: See Section 2.1 and 2.2
Vapour pressure	: 230 kPa
Vapour pressure at 50 °C	: No data available
Relative density	: 8.5
Relative gas density	: 2.2
Solubility	: Water: Insoluble
Log Pow	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available

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Explosive properties	: Without adequate ventilation formation of explosive mixtures may be possible.
Oxidising properties	: None.
Explosive limits	: 1 - 100 vol % Pyrophoric.

9.2. Other information

Gas group	: Press. Gas (Liq.)
Additional information	: Gas/vapour heavier than air. May accumulate in confined spaces, particularly at or below ground level

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Reactivity	: Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air.
Chemical stability	: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: May react violently with oxidants. Can ignite spontaneously in air (fire cannot be put out). Can form spontaneous, violently explosive mixture in air.
Conditions to avoid	: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking.
Incompatible materials	: Air, Oxidisers. For additional information on compatibility refer to ISO 11114.
Hazardous decomposition products	: Under normal conditions of storage and use hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Not classified
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Not classified
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Not classified
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
STOT-single exposure	: Not classified
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general	: No data available.
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12.2. Persistence and degradability

Disilane (Compressed) (1590-87-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Not applicable for inorganic gases.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Disilane (Compressed) (1590-87-0)	
Bioaccumulative potential	No data available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Disilane (Compressed) (1590-87-0)	
Ecology - soil	Because of its high volatility, the product is unlikely to cause ground or water pollution.

12.5. Other adverse effects

Effect on ozone layer	: No known effects from this product.
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SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

- Waste treatment methods : Contact supplier if guidance is required. Do not discharge into any place where its accumulation could be dangerous. Ensure that the emission levels from local regulations or operating permits are not exceeded. Waste gas should be flared through a suitable burner with flash back arrestor. Do not discharge into areas where there is a risk of forming an explosive mixture with air. Gases formed by combustion should be washed with water to remove silica.
- Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Refer to the CGA Pamphlet P-63 "Disposal of Gases" available at www.cganet.com for more guidance on suitable disposal methods.
- List of hazardous wastes : 16 05 04 *: Gases in pressure containers (including halons) containing dangerous substances.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. Basic shipping description

In accordance with TDG

Transportation of Dangerous Goods

- UN-No. (TDG) : UN3161
- TDG Primary Hazard Classes : 2.1 - Class 2.1 - Flammable Gas.
- Transport Document Description : UN3161 LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S., 2.1
- Proper Shipping Name : LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S.

- Hazard labels (TDG) : 2.1 - Flammable gases



- TDG Special Provisions : 16 - (1) The technical name of at least one of the most dangerous substances that predominantly contributes to the hazard or hazards posed by the dangerous goods must be shown, in parentheses, on the shipping document following the shipping name in accordance with clause 3.5(1)(c)(iii)(A) of Part 3 (Documentation). The technical name must also be shown, in parentheses, on a small means of containment or on a tag following the shipping name in accordance with subsections 4.11(2) and (3) of Part 4 (Dangerous Goods Safety Marks). (2) Despite subsection (1), the technical name for the following dangerous goods is not required to be shown on a shipping document or on a small means of containment when Canadian law for domestic transport or an international convention for international transport prohibits the disclosure of the technical name: (a) UN1544, ALKALOID SALTS, SOLID, N.O.S. or ALKALOIDS, SOLID, N.O.S.; (b) UN1851, MEDICINE, LIQUID, TOXIC, N.O.S.; (c) UN3140, ALKALOID SALTS, LIQUID, N.O.S. or ALKALOIDS, LIQUID, N.O.S.; (d) UN3248, MEDICINE, LIQUID, FLAMMABLE, TOXIC, N.O.S.; or (e) UN3249, MEDICINE, SOLID, TOXIC, N.O.S. An example in Canada is the "Food and Drugs Act". (3) Despite subsection (1), the technical name for the following dangerous goods is not required to be shown on a small means of containment: (a) UN2814, INFECTIOUS SUBSTANCE, AFFECTING HUMANS; or (b) UN2900, INFECTIOUS SUBSTANCE, AFFECTING ANIMALS. SOR/2014-306

- ERAP Index : 3 000
- Explosive Limit and Limited Quantity Index : 0.125 L
- Passenger Carrying Ship Index : Forbidden
- Excepted quantities (TDG) : E0
- Passenger Carrying Road Vehicle or Passenger Carrying Railway Vehicle Index : Forbidden

14.2. Transport information/DOT - USA

Department of Transport

- DOT NA no. : UN3161
- UN-No.(DOT) : 3161
- DOT Symbols : G - Identifies PSN requiring a technical name

- Transport Document Description : UN3161 Liquefied gas, flammable, n.o.s. (Disilane), 2.1
- Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Liquefied gas, flammable, n.o.s.
Disilane

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Contains Statement Field Selection (DOT) : DOT_TECHNICAL - Proper Shipping Name - Technical (DOT)

Class (DOT) : 2.1 - Class 2.1 - Flammable gas 49 CFR 173.115

Division (DOT) : 2.1

Hazard labels (DOT) : 2.1 - Flammable gas



Dangerous for the environment : No

DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102) : T50 - When portable tank instruction T50 is referenced in Column (7) of the 172.101 Table, the applicable liquefied compressed gases are authorized to be transported in portable tanks in accordance with the requirements of 173.313 of this subchapter.

DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 306

DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 304

DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 314;315

DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : Forbidden

DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) : 150 kg

DOT Vessel Stowage Location : D - The material must be stowed "on deck only" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel carrying a number of passengers limited to not more than the larger of 25 passengers or one passenger per each 3 m of overall vessel length, but the material is prohibited on passenger vessels in which the limiting number of passengers is exceeded.

DOT Vessel Stowage Other : 40 - Stow "clear of living quarters"

Special transport precautions : Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's compartment. Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency. Before transporting product containers:
- Ensure there is adequate ventilation. - Ensure that containers are firmly secured. - Ensure cylinder valve is closed and not leaking. - Ensure valve outlet cap nut or plug (where provided) is correctly fitted. - Ensure valve protection device (where provided) is correctly fitted.

Other information : No supplementary information available.

14.3. Air and sea transport

IMDG

UN-No. (IMDG) : 3161

Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S.

Transport Document Description (IMDG) : UN 3161 LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S., 2

Class (IMDG) : 2 - Gases

MFAG-No : 115

Ship Safety Act : Gases under pressure/Gases flammable under pressure(Dangerous Goods Notification Schedule first second and third Article Dangerous Goods Regulations)

Port Regulation Law : Hazardous materials/High pressure gas (Article 21, Paragraph 2 of Law, Article 12 rule, notice attached table that defines the type of dangerous goods)

IATA

UN-No. (IATA) : 3161

Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S.

Transport Document Description (IATA) : UN 3161 LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S., 2.1

Class (IATA) : 2

Civil Aeronautics Law : Gases under pressure/Gases flammable under pressure(Hazardous materials notice Appended Table 1 Article 194 of the Enforcement Regulations)

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

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15.1. National regulations

Disilane (Compressed) (1590-87-0)

Listed on the Canadian NDSL (Non-Domestic Substances List)

15.2. International regulations

Disilane (Compressed) (1590-87-0)

Listed on IECSC (Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China)
Listed on the EEC inventory EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances)
Listed on the Japanese ENCS (Existing & New Chemical Substances) inventory
Listed on the Japanese ISHL (Industrial Safety and Health Law)
Listed on the Korean ECL (Existing Chemicals List)
Listed on PICCS (Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances)
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

SECTION 16: Other information

Date of issue : 05/19/2017

Full text of H-statements:

H220	Extremely flammable gas
H250	Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air
H280	Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated

SDS Canada (GHS)

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